## MC14585B

## 4-Bit Magnitude Comparator

The MC14585B 4-Bit Magnitude Comparator is constructed with complementary MOS (CMOS) enhancement mode devices. The circuit has eight comparing inputs (A3, B3, A2, B2, A1, B1, A0, B0), three cascading inputs $(\mathrm{A}<\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{A}=\mathrm{B}$, and $\mathrm{A}>\mathrm{B})$, and three outputs $(\mathrm{A}<\mathrm{B}$, $\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{B}$, and $\mathrm{A}>\mathrm{B}$ ). This device compares two 4-bit words ( A and B ) and determines whether they are "less than", "equal to", or "greater than" by a high level on the appropriate output. For words greater than 4 -bits, units can be cascaded by connecting outputs $(\mathrm{A}>\mathrm{B})$, $(\mathrm{A}<\mathrm{B})$, and $(\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{B})$ to the corresponding inputs of the next significant comparator. Inputs $(\mathrm{A}<\mathrm{B}),(\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{B})$, and $(\mathrm{A}>\mathrm{B})$ on the least significant (first) comparator are connected to a low, a high, and a low, respectively.

Applications include logic in CPU's, correction and/or detection of instrumentation conditions, comparator in testers, converters, and controls.

## Features

- Diode Protection on All Inputs
- Expandable
- Applicable to Binary or 8421-BCD Code
- Supply Voltage Range $=3.0 \mathrm{Vdc}$ to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low-Power TTL Loads or One Low-Power Schottky TTL Load over the Rated Temperature Range
- Can be Cascaded - See Figure 3
- NLV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring

Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable*

- This Device is $\mathrm{Pb}-$ Free and is RoHS Compliant

MAXIMUM RATINGS (Voltages Referenced to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {SS }}$ )

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DC Supply Voltage Range | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | -0.5 to +18.0 | V |
| Input or Output Voltage Range <br> (DC or Transient) | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {in }}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}$ | -0.5 to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ <br> +0.5 | V |
| Input or Output Current (DC or Transient) <br> per Pin | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {in }}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {out }}$ | $\pm 10$ | mA |
| Power Dissipation per Package (Note 1) | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | 500 | mW |
| Ambient Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | -55 to +125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature Range | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | -65 to +150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (8-Second Soldering) | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{L}}$ | 260 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Temperature Derating: "D/DW" Package: $-7.0 \mathrm{~mW} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ From $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ To $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation, $\mathrm{V}_{\text {in }}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}$ should be constrained to the range $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{SS}} \leq\left(\mathrm{V}_{\text {in }}\right.$ or $\left.\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}\right) \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{SS}}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

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## PIN ASSIGNMENT



## MARKING DIAGRAM



$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { A } & =\text { Assembly Location } \\
\text { WL, L } & =\text { Wafer Lot } \\
\text { YY, Y } & =\text { Year } \\
\text { WW, W } & =\text { Work Week } \\
\text { G } & =\text { Pb-Free Package }
\end{array}
$$

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping $^{\dagger}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MC14585BDG | SOIC-16 <br> (Pb-Free) | 48 Units / Rail |
| MC14585BDR2G | SOIC-16 <br> (Pb-Free) | 2500/Tape \& Reel |
| NLV14585BDR2G* | SOIC-16 <br> (Pb-Free) | 2500/Tape \& Reel |

$\dagger$ For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



TRUTH TABLE ( $\mathrm{x}=$ Don't Care)

| Inputs |  |  |  |  |  |  | Outputs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparing |  |  |  | Cascading |  |  |  |  |  |
| A3, B3 | A2, B2 | A1, B1 | A0, B0 | A < B | A = B | A > B | A < B | A = B | A > B |
| A3 > B3 | X | X | X | X | x | x | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| A3 $=$ B3 | A2 > B2 | x | x | x | x | x | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| $\mathrm{A} 3=\mathrm{B} 3$ | $\mathrm{A} 2=\mathrm{B} 2$ | A1 > B1 | X | x | x | x | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| A3 $=$ B3 | A2 $=$ B2 | $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{B} 1$ | A0 > B0 | x | x | x | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| A3 = B3 | $\mathrm{A} 2=\mathrm{B} 2$ | $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{B} 1$ | $\mathrm{A} 0=\mathrm{B} 0$ | 0 | 0 | x | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| $\mathrm{A} 3=\mathrm{B} 3$ | A2 $=$ B2 | $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{B} 1$ | $\mathrm{A} 0=\mathrm{BO}$ | 0 | 1 | x | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| $\mathrm{A} 3=\mathrm{B} 3$ | $\mathrm{A} 2=\mathrm{B} 2$ | $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{B} 1$ | $\mathrm{A} 0=\mathrm{BO}$ | 1 | 0 | x | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| A3 $=$ B3 | A2 $=$ B2 | $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{B} 1$ | $\mathrm{A} 0=\mathrm{BO}$ | 1 | 1 | x | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| A3 $=$ B3 | $\mathrm{A} 2=\mathrm{B} 2$ | $\mathrm{A} 1=\mathrm{B} 1$ | A0 < B0 | x | x | x | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| A3 $=$ B3 | $\mathrm{A} 2=\mathrm{B} 2$ | A1 < B1 | x | x | x | x | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| A3 $=$ B3 | A2 < B2 | x | x | x | x | x | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| A3 < B3 | X | x | x | x | x | x | 1 | 0 | 0 |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{SS}}$ )

| Characteristic | Symbol | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} \\ & \mathrm{Vdc} \end{aligned}$ | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | $125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Max | Min | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Typ } \\ & \text { (Note 2) } \end{aligned}$ | Max | Min | Max |  |
| Output Voltage <br> "0" Level <br> $V_{\text {in }}=V_{D D}$ or 0 <br> "1" Level $V_{\mathrm{in}}=0 \text { or } \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}$ | VoL | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | - | 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | Vdc |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.95 \\ 9.95 \\ 14.95 \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.95 \\ 9.95 \\ 14.95 \end{gathered}$ | 5.0 10 15 | - | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.95 \\ 9.95 \\ 14.95 \end{gathered}$ | - | Vdc |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Input Voltage "0" Level } \\ & \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=4.5 \text { or } 0.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) \\ & \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=9.0 \text { or } 1.0 \mathrm{Vdc}\right. \text { ) } \\ & \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=13.5 \text { or } 1.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) \\ & \\ & \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=0.5 \text { or } 4.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) \\ & \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=1.0 \text { or } 9.0 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) \\ & \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=1.5 \text { or } 13.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 2.25 \\ & 4.50 \\ & 6.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | Vdc |
|  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.75 \\ & 5.50 \\ & 8.25 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | - | Vdc |
| $\begin{array}{cll} \hline \text { Output Drive Current } & \\ \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}=2.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \text { Source } \\ \left(\mathrm{VOH}_{\mathrm{OH}}=4.6 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \\ \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}=9.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \\ \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}=13.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \end{array}$ | ${ }^{\text {IOH }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -3.0 \\ -0.64 \\ -1.6 \\ -4.2 \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & -2.4 \\ & -0.51 \\ & -1.3 \\ & -3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.2 \\ -0.88 \\ -2.25 \\ -8.8 \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} -1.7 \\ -0.36 \\ -0.9 \\ -2.4 \end{gathered}$ | - | mAdc |
| $\begin{array}{ll} \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}=0.4 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \text { Sink } \\ \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}=0.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \\ \left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}=1.5 \mathrm{Vdc}\right) & \end{array}$ | $\mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.64 \\ 1.6 \\ 4.2 \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.51 \\ 1.3 \\ 3.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.88 \\ 2.25 \\ 8.8 \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 0.36 \\ 0.9 \\ 2.4 \end{gathered}$ | - | mAdc |
| Input Current | $\mathrm{l}_{\text {in }}$ | 15 | - | $\pm 0.1$ | - | $\pm 0.00001$ | $\pm 0.1$ | - | $\pm 1.0$ | $\mu \mathrm{Adc}$ |
| Input Capacitance ( $\mathrm{V}_{\text {in }}=0$ ) | $\mathrm{C}_{\text {in }}$ | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 7.5 | - | - | pF |
| Quiescent Current (Per Package) | IDD | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 0.005 \\ & 0.010 \\ & 0.015 \end{aligned}$ | 5.0 10 20 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 300 \\ & 600 \end{aligned}$ | $\mu \mathrm{Adc}$ |
| Total Supply Current (Notes 3, 4) (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) ( $C_{L}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ on all outputs, all buffers switching) | $\mathrm{I}_{T}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=(0.6 \mu \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{kHz}) \mathrm{f}+\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=(1.2 \mu \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{kHz}) \mathrm{f}+\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}} \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=(1.8 \mu \mathrm{AHz}) \mathrm{f}+\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\mu \mathrm{Adc}$ |

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.
2. Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.
3. The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
4. To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF : $I_{T}\left(C_{L}\right)=I_{T}(50 \mathrm{pF})+\left(C_{L}-50\right)$ Vfk where: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}$ is in $\mu \mathrm{A}$ (per package), $C_{L}$ in pF , $V=\left(V_{D D}-V_{S S}\right)$ in volts, $f$ in $k H z$ is input frequency, and $k=0.001$.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5) ( $\left.\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$

| Characteristic | Symbol | VDD | Min | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Typ } \\ & \text { (Note 6) } \end{aligned}$ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output Rise and Fall Time <br> $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{TLH}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{THL}}=(1.5 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{pF}) \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}+25 \mathrm{~ns}$ <br> $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{TLH}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{THL}}=(0.75 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{pF}) \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}+12.5 \mathrm{~ns}$ <br> $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{TLH}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{THL}}=(0.55 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{pF}) \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}+9.5 \mathrm{~ns}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{T} L \mathrm{LH}}, \\ & \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{TH}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 50 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 100 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | ns |
| Turn-On, Turn-Off Delay Time $t_{\text {PLH }}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{PHL}}=(1.7 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{pF}) \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}+345 \mathrm{~ns}$ $t_{\text {PLH }}, \mathrm{t}_{\text {PHL }}=(0.66 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{pF}) \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}+147 \mathrm{~ns}$ $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{PLH}}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{PHL}}=(0.5 \mathrm{~ns} / \mathrm{pF}) \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}+105 \mathrm{~ns}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tpLH, } \\ & t_{\text {PHL }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \\ & 180 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 860 \\ & 360 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ | ns |

5. The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
6. Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.


Inputs $(A>B)$ and $(A=B)$ high, and inputs $B 2, A 2, B 1$, $A 1, B 0, A 0$ and $(A<B)$ low.
f in respect to a system clock.
Figure 1. Dynamic Power Dissipation Signal Waveforms


Inputs $(A>B)$ and $(A=B)$ high, and inputs $B 3, A 3, B 2$, $A 2, B 1, A 1, A 0$, and $(A<B)$ low.

Figure 2. Dynamic Signal Waveforms


Figure 3. Cascading Comparators

MC14585B

LOGIC DIAGRAM


SOIC-16
CASE 751B-05
ISSUE K
SCALE 1:1


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| DESCRIPTION: | SOIC-16 | PAGE 1 OF 1 |

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